Hon. Joseph R. Biden, Jr. President of the United States

November 22, 2022

Dear President Biden:

With a federal court striking down <u>the use of Title 42</u> to summarily expel migrants, the undersigned immigration, civil rights, and human rights leaders urge your administration to seize this opportunity to fulfill its <u>promise</u> to build a humane immigration system and comply with U.S. asylum laws. We implore you to strongly reject any congressional efforts to extend or codify Title 42 or otherwise dismantle our asylum system.

The right to seek asylum is enshrined in domestic and international law. Four decades ago, the U.S. Senate unanimously codified the protections of the Refugee Convention into federal law. Title 42 is a Trump-era policy that has weaponized public health to circumvent domestic and international refugee law by <u>rapidly expelling individuals more than 2.4 million times</u> to Mexico or their countries of origin without the opportunity to seek protection. This expulsion policy was a racist continuation of efforts to dismantle the U.S. asylum system and has disproportionately <u>harmed</u> Black, Brown, and Indigenous asylum seekers. Human rights advocates have documented <u>more than 10,000 violent attacks</u> – including kidnappings, serious assaults, and deaths – against individuals who were expelled to or blocked in Mexico due to Title 42 since the beginning of the Biden administration. In his ruling last week, a federal judge <u>said the Centers for Disease Control</u> "failed to consider the harm the policy would inflict on impacted individuals."

Title 42 has been an egregiously harmful policy that endangered the lives of asylum seekers and migrants. However, we also urge DHS not to replace Title 42 with other punitive, ineffective policies that cause similar harm. We are especially disturbed by DHS's announcement as part of the Venezuela parole program on October 19th that the agency plans to engage the Government of Mexico "...to effectuate Title 8 removals of individuals subject to expedited removal who cannot be returned to Venezuela or elsewhere..." once Title 42 is no longer in place. This would be an unprecedented third-country expansion of the inherently flawed expedited removal process, which sacrifices refugee protection and results in serious due process and civil liberties violations that increase the likelihood that migrants are erroneously denied an opportunity to apply for asylum and deported to persecution and torture. Additionally, the end of Title 42 must not be accompanied by an expansion in the use of immigration detention, which has been shown to be <u>retraumatizing</u> to those coming to our country in search of safety as well as <u>unnecessary</u> and <u>costly</u>.

The ending of Title 42 on December 21st provides your administration a critical opportunity to restore the right to seek asylum at the U.S.-Mexico border, including at ports of entry, and finally move away from deterrent policies that are inhumane, ineffective, and inequitable. We urge you to uphold the United States' commitment to provide a haven for those seeking refuge. Faithbased organizations, legal and social services providers, and elected officials stand ready to welcome people seeking safety in a fair, orderly, and dignified manner.

Sincerely,

Melanie Nathan, Executive Director, African Human Rights Coalition Erika Pinheiro, Executive Director, Al Otro Lado Joyce Ajlouny, General Secretary, American Friends Service Committee (AFSC) Edna Yang and Rebecca Lightsey, Co-Executive Directors, American Gateways Jeremy Robbins, Executive Director, American Immigration Council Benjamin Johnson, Executive Director, American Immigration Lawyers Association Shalyn Fluharty, Executive Director, Americans for Immigrant Justice Vanessa Cárdenas, Executive Director, America's Voice Paul O'Brien, Executive Director, Amnesty International USA Monica Khant, Executive Director, Asian Pacific Institute on Gender-Based Violence Conchita Cruz and Swapna Reddy, Co-Executive Directors, Asylum Seeker Advocacy Project (ASAP) Bill Blacquiere, Interim President and CEO, Bethany Christian Services Casey Miller, Organizer and Founder, Border Organizing Project Rabbi Joshua Lesser, President, Bridges Faith Initiative Anna Gallagher, Executive Director, Catholic Legal Immigration Network, Inc. Karen Musalo, Professor and Executive Director, Center for Gender & Refugee Studies Indivar Dutta-Gupta, President and Executive Director, Center for Law and Social Policy Dr. Simon Adams, President and CEO, Center for Victims of Torture Lariza Dugan-Cuadra, Executive Director, Central American Resource Center Of Northern CA (CARECEN SF) Rick Santos, President and CEO, Church World Service Lauren Deutsch, Executive Director, Civil Rights Education and Enforcement Center Angelica Salas, Executive Director, Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights (CHIRLA) Carolyn Tran and Krystina Francois, Co-Directors, Communities United for Status & Protection (CUSP) Carolina Martin Ramos and Luis Marcos, Co-Executive Directors, Comunidad Maya Pixan Ixim Silky Shah, Executive Director, Detention Watch Network Kate Sugarman, MD, Coordinator, Doctors for Camp Closure Lillian Aponte Miranda, Co-Executive Director, Florence Immigrant & Refugee Rights Project Jean Bruggeman, Executive Director, Freedom Network USA

Louis Clark, CEO, Government Accountability Project Guerline Jozef, Co-Founder and Executive Director, Haitian Bridge Alliance Coleen Kivlahan, Chair, Health and Human Rights Initiative UCSF Mark Hetfield, President and CEO, HIAS Frankie Miranda, President and CEO, Hispanic Federation Dylan Corbett, Executive Director, Hope Border Institute Michael Breen, President and CEO, Human Rights First Lindsay Toczylowski, Executive Director, Immigrant Defenders Law Center Aaron Morris, Executive Director, Immigration Equality Gretchen Kuhner, Director, Instituto para las Mujeres en la Migración (IMUMI) Becca Heller, Executive Director, International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP) Hans Van de Weerd, Senior Vice President, International Rescue Committee David Inoue, Executive Director, Japanese American Citizens League Joan Rosenhauer, Executive Director, Jesuit Refugee Service/USA Jewish Activists for Immigration Justice Michael Hopkins, CEO, Jewish Family Service of San Diego Vanessa Johnson, Executive Director, Justice for Our Neighbors El Paso Cathleen Caron, Founder and Executive Director, Justice in Motion Gabriel Medina, Executive Director, La Raza Community Resource Center Marisa Limon Garza, Executive Director, Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center Lisa Haugaard, Executive Director, Latin America Working Group (LAWG) Angela Ciolfi, Executive Director, Legal Aid Justice Center Krish O'Mara Vignarajah, Executive Director and CEO, Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service Hannah Cartwright, Executive Director and Attorney, Mariposa Legal, program of COMMON Foundation Mirella Ceja-Orozco, Co-Executive Director, Minnesota Freedom Fund Kristin Rowe-Finkbeiner, Executive Director, MomsRising Mary Meg McCarthy, Executive Director, National Immigrant Justice Center Marielena Hincapié, Executive Director, National Immigration Law Center Trina Realmuto, Executive Director, National Immigration Litigation Alliance Sirine Shebaya, Executive Director, National Immigration Project (NIPNLG) Alba Jaramillo, Co-Executive Director, National Justice For Our Neighbors Mary J. Novak, Executive Director, NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice Jorge Baron, Executive Director, Northwest Immigrant Rights Project Abby Maxman, President and CEO, Oxfam America Joel Lamstein, Interim Executive Director, Physicians for Human Rights Hope M. Frye, Executive Director, Project Lifeline Dr. Kim Lamberty, Executive Director, Quixote Center Dolores Schroeder, CEO, RAICES

Kimahli Powell, Executive Director, Rainbow Railroad Maureen White, Interim President, Refugees International Kerry Kennedy, President, Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights Mekela Goehring, Executive Director, Rocky Mountain Immigrant Advocacy Network Janti Soeripto, President and CEO, Save the Children Rocio Saenz, Executive Vice President, Service Employees International Union (SEIU) Maggie Conley, Director, Justice Team, Sisters of Mercy of the Americas Margaret Huang, President and CEO, Southern Poverty Law Center Kathleen Kim, Supervisor, Sunita Jain Anti-Trafficking Initiative Archi Pyati, CEO, Tahirih Justice Center Mimi Marziani, President, Texas Civil Rights Project Rabbi Jill Jacobs, CEO, T'ruah, The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights Holly Cooper, Co-Director, UC Davis Immigration Law Clinic Patrice S. Lawrence, Executive Director, UndocuBlack Network Re. Mary Katherine Morn, President, Unitarian Universalist Service Committee Lindsay Goldford Gray, CEO, VECINA Nicholas Turner, President, Vera Institute of Justice Carolina Jimenez Sandoval, President, Washington Office on Latin America (WOLA) Diana Mejia, Founder, Wind of the Spirit Immigrant Resource Center Josh Rubin, Founder, Witness at the Border Sarah Costa, Executive Director, Women's Refugee Commission Myal Greene, President and CEO, World Relief Gladis Molina Alt, Executive Director, Young Center for Immigrant Children's Rights

 CC: Hon. Kamala D. Harris, Vice President of the United States Secretary Alejandro N. Mayorkas, Department of Homeland Security Attorney General Merrick Garland, Department of Justice Secretary Antony Blinken, Department of State Secretary Xavier Becerra, Department of Health and Human Services Advisor Jake Sullivan, National Security Council Ambassador Susan Rice, Domestic Policy Council